

1 次の計算をせよ。

(1) $a^2 \times a^4$

【解答】 $a^2 \times a^4 = a^{2+4} = a^6$

(2) $(ab^3)^2$

$(ab^3)^2 = a^2 \times (b^3)^2 = a^2 b^6$

(3) $5^2 \times 5^5 \div 5^6$

【解答】 $5^2 \times 5^5 \div 5^6 = 5^{2+5-6} = 5^1 = 5$

(4) $3^2 \times 3^4 \div 3^3$

$3^2 \times 3^4 \div 3^3 = 3^{2+4-3} = 3^3 = 27$

2 次の値を求めよ。

(1) 3^{-3}

【解答】 (1) $3^{-3} = \frac{1}{3^3} = \frac{1}{27}$

(2) 2^0

(2) $2^0 = 1$

3 次の式を計算せよ。

(1) $\sqrt[4]{5} \sqrt[4]{125}$

(2) $\frac{\sqrt[3]{81}}{\sqrt[3]{3}}$

(3) $(\sqrt[6]{7})^3$

【解答】 (1) $\sqrt[4]{5} \sqrt[4]{125} = \sqrt[4]{5 \times 125} = \sqrt[4]{5 \times 5^3} = \sqrt[4]{5^4} = 5$

(2) $\frac{\sqrt[3]{81}}{\sqrt[3]{3}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{81}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{3^3} = 3$

(3) $(\sqrt[6]{7})^3 = \sqrt[6]{7^3} = \sqrt[2]{\sqrt[3]{7^3}} = \sqrt{7}$

4 次の数を $a^{\frac{m}{n}}$ の形で表せ。

(1) $\sqrt{7^3}$

【解答】 $\sqrt{7^3} = \sqrt[2]{7^3} = 7^{\frac{3}{2}}$

(2) $\frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{7^2}}$

$\frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{7^2}} = \frac{1}{7^{\frac{2}{5}}} = 7^{-\frac{2}{5}}$

5 次の式を計算せよ。

(1) $25^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 25^{\frac{1}{2}} \div 25^{\frac{1}{4}}$

(2) $27^{-\frac{1}{6}} \div 81^{\frac{3}{8}}$

【解答】 (1) $25^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 25^{\frac{1}{2}} \div 25^{\frac{1}{4}} = 5^{\frac{3}{2}} \times 5 \div 5^{\frac{1}{2}} = 5^{\frac{3}{2}+1-\frac{1}{2}} = 5^2 = 25$

(2) $27^{-\frac{1}{6}} \div 81^{\frac{3}{8}} = (3^3)^{-\frac{1}{6}} \div (3^4)^{\frac{3}{8}} = 3^{-\frac{1}{2}} \div 3^{\frac{3}{2}} = 3^{-\frac{1}{2}-\frac{3}{2}} = 3^{-2} = \frac{1}{9}$

(3) $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[4]{3} \times \sqrt[6]{3} \times \sqrt[12]{3}$

(4) $\sqrt{8} \div \sqrt[6]{4} \times \sqrt[3]{16}$

【解答】 (3) $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[4]{3} \times \sqrt[6]{3} \times \sqrt[12]{3} = 3^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{4}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{6}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{12}} = 3^{\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{4}+\frac{1}{6}+\frac{1}{12}} = 3$

(4) $\sqrt{8} \div \sqrt[6]{4} \times \sqrt[3]{16} = 2^{\frac{3}{2}} \div 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 2^{\frac{4}{3}} = 2^{\frac{3}{2}-\frac{1}{3}+\frac{4}{3}} = 2^{\frac{5}{2}} = 4\sqrt{2}$